

PUBLIC PROCUREMENT LAW AND POLICY

Procurement training at ILI is handled through its Center for Public Procurement Law and Policy. The Center was established to strengthen ILI's long-standing program of legal training and technical assistance to developing and transitional countries in public sector procurement law and policy. Viewing procurement as the cornerstone to transparency, the ILI has been conducting training programs in procurement for officials of foreign governments for more than thirty years, offering a bi-annual two week course in **International Procurement**, as well as courses on **Procurement Audit** and **Procurement Integrity: Prevention, Investigation and Prosecution of Fraud** at its training facility in Washington, DC.

While we recognize the importance of procurement, we also recognize the challenges of pre- and post- procurement. ILI takes a holistic approach to this subject by offering courses on **Project Preparation, Analysis, Feasibility and Financing; Project Management; and Contract Administration**.

In addition, ILI has conducted procurement seminars for government officials in numerous countries around the world, including Afghanistan, Albania, Barbados, China, Cyprus, Egypt, Honduras, Indonesia, Iran, Jordan, Kenya, Mauritius, Mongolia, Nigeria, Singapore, Slovakia, Sudan and others.

As a result of these activities, over 1,500 participants from more than 100 countries have received procurement training through ILI seminars.

ILI procurement courses are fully consistent with the procurement requirements of the International Financial Institutions (IFIs), particularly the World Bank. Participants will also learn about the UNCITRAL Model Law and procurement systems from other countries as a comparative study. Project personnel and staff from executing units and other implementing bodies are prime candidates for such courses.

SUBJECTS ADDRESSED BY THE CENTER FOR PUBLIC PROCUREMENT LAW AND POLICY

- Public Procurement Law, Policy and Institutions
- Importance of Public Procurement
- UNCITRAL Model Procurement Law and Guide to Enactment
- National Procurement Systems and Procurement Reform in Developing Countries and Countries in Transition
- WTO Agreement on Government Procurement
- Centralized vs. Decentralized Organizations
- Audit Mechanisms
- Ethics and Fighting Corruption
- International/National Policy, Procedures and Concepts
- Project Cycle
- International Competitive Bidding Procedures (including the World Bank and other international financial institutions)
- Transfer of Technology and Role of Consultants
- Procurement Planning, Bidding Documents, and Technical Specifications
- Notification, Advertising and Pre Qualifications
- Sale of Goods Contracts and INCOTERMS
- Pricing, Price Adjustment, Payment Terms, and Currencies
- Securities, Guarantees, Delay, Liquidated Damages, Termination
- Claims, Dispute Resolution, Applicable Law
- Bid Opening and Evaluation
- Project and Contract Management
- Project Management Software
- Types of Contracts - FIDIC Forms, BOT/BOO
- Negotiating Skills and Techniques
- Procurement Integrity - Anti-Corruption Initiative

SAMPLE PROJECTS CARRIED OUT BY THE CENTER FOR PUBLIC PROCUREMENT LAW AND POLICY INLCUDE:

- Nigeria - Public Procurement Reform and development of a Procurement Cadre
- Angola - Development of the Public Procurement decree, regulations and standard bidding documents
- COMESA - Public Procurement Phase I & II
- Vietnam - Creation of Procurement Training Guidelines
- Mauritius - Enactment of the Public Procurement Act and institutional strengthening of new procurement bodies
- Kuwait Fund (and other multilateral funding institutions) - Drafting of new procurement policies and framework for development funding institutions in the Arab region

Procurement advice, assistance and training, provided to institutions and individuals in government and private practice, is critical to the capacity of countries to thrive in the competitive market economy of the 21st century. In view of this, technical courses for procurement officers offered by the ILI are supplemented by broader policy-oriented seminars for senior government officials.

CONTACT:



Jason Matechak
Director, Center for Public Procurement Law and Policy
International Law Institute
1055 Thomas Jefferson St, NW
Washington, DC 20007 USA
Tel: (202) 247-6006
Email: training@ili.org

Country Name	National Procurement Code Link	Procurement Regulation Link	Anti Corruption Organization	Key Procurement Organizations
Afghanistan	https://mof.gov.af/sites/default/files/2019-02/ProcurmentLawincoporatedJan.pdf	https://kakaradvocates.com/uploads/files/publication-1621228881-69381154.pdf	http://www.npa.gov.af/en/procurement-law	https://www.loc.gov/item/lcwaN0015963/
Albania	https://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/acc_e/alb_e/WTACCALB41_LEG_2.pdf	https://open-procurements.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/Albania.pdf		https://www.app.gov.al/home/
Algeria	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/algeria-selling-public-sector	https://policycommons.net/artifacts/3836378/guide-des-marches-publics/4642270/	https://www.transparency.org/en/press/transparency-international-and-the-algerian-association-against-corruption	https://aapi.dz/en/accueil-en/
Andorra	https://docs.wto.org/dol2fe/Pages/FE_Search/FE_S_S009-DP.aspx?language=E&CatalogueIdList=11640&CurrentCatalogueIdIndex=0&FullTextHash=&HasEnglishRecord=True&HasFrenchRecord=True&HasSpanishRecord=True	https://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/acc_e/alb_e/wtaccalb41_leg_2.pdf		https://www.bopa.ad/
Angola	https://www.ucm.minfin.gov.ao/cs/groups/public/documents/document/zmlu/duy/~edisp/minfin052628.pdf	https://www.vda.pt/xms/files/05_Publicacoes/2024/Livros_Artigos/Legal_500_Angola_Public_Procurement_2024.pdf		https://www.tendersontime.com/angola-tenders/
Antigua and Barbuda	http://laws.gov.ag/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/No.-16-of-2011-Procurement-Administration-Act-2011.pdf	https://laws.gov.ag/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/No.-16-of-2011-Procurement-Administration-Act-2011.pdf	https://publicofficialsfinancialdisclosure.worldbank.org/sites/fdl/files/assets/law-library/files/Antigua%20and%20Barbuda_Prevention%20of%20Corruption%20Act%2021_%202004_en.pdf	N/A
Argentina	https://www.privacyshield.gov/article?id=Argentina-selling-to-the-government	https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=df970d9a-5e2f-4182-ba74-45ee84971dff	https://www.ignet.gov/sites/default/files/files/f01c05.pdf	https://tendersboard.gov.ag/
Armenia	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Armenia	https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=e9b5f83e-9bf3-4278-aff2-435e16191f1e#:~:text=Procurement%20may%20be%20conducted%20through, services%20to%20be%20acquired%20through	http://www.enemo.eu/en/members/members/242-armenia-transparency-international	https://minfin.am/en/
Australia	https://www.finance.gov.au/government/procurement/commonwealth-procurement-rules	https://www.finance.gov.au/government/procurement/commonwealth-procurement-rules/procurement-framework	https://www.aclei.gov.au/corruption-prevention	https://www.finance.gov.au/government/procurement/commonwealth-procurement-rules
Austria	https://resourcehub.bakermckenzie.com/en/resources/public-procurement-world/public-procurement/austria/topics/1-the-laws#:~:text=Austrian%20procurement%20law%20is%20guided,water%2C%20energy%20and%20transports%20utility	https://www.bbg.gv.at/en/information/public-procurement-law#:~:text=The%20Federal%20Procurement%20Act%20of, discrimination%2C%20equal%20treatment%20and%20transparency.	https://www.aauthorities.org/country/at	https://www.bbg.gv.at/

Azerbaijan	https://admin.etender.gov.az/email/7-Law_revised	https://e-legal.az/en/new-public-procurement-law-in-force/7/24	https://genprosecutor.gov.az/en/page/bas-prokuror-yaninda-korrupsiyaya-qarsi-mubarize-bas-idaresi/korrupsiyaya-qarsi-mubarize/korrupsiyaya-qarsi-mubarize-uzre-komissiya	
Bahrain	https://www.tenderboard.gov.bh/legislation/laws/	https://bahrainbusinesslaws.com/laws/Government-Tender-Law	http://alshafafeyabh.org/index/	https://www.tenderboard.gov.bh/
Bangladesh	http://ippa.org/images/PROCEEDINGS/IP-PC4/01ComparativeProcurement/Paper1-7.pdf	https://cptu.gov.bd/procurement-policy-and-procedure-documents/procurement-rules.html	https://www.devex.com/organizations/anti-corruption-commission-acc-bangladesh-71203	https://www.cptu.gov.bd/
Barbados	https://www.barbadosparliament.com/uploads/bill_resolution/2cce24c43cd05912923c3e9aa3e938b0.pdf	https://www.procure.gov.bb/	https://www.aauthorities.org/country/bb	https://www.globalpublicprocurementdata.org/gppd/country_profile/BB?utm_source=chatgpt.com
Belarus	https://www.worldbank.org/content/dam/Worldbank/document/eca/georgia/11-procurement/Belarus_ENG.pdf	https://www.tpp-rating.org/page/eng/country/belarus	https://gosstandart.gov.by/en/the-commission-on-combating-corruption	https://mart.gov.by/en/activity/regulirovani-e-i-kontrol-zakupok/?utm_source=chatgpt.com
Belgium	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Belgium		https://www.coe.int/en/web/greco/about-greco	https://www.enabel.be/public-procurement/?in_category%5B%5D=all&in_country=1375&is_status=all
Belize	https://procurement.gov.bz/legalframework/	http://www.oas.org/juridico/PDFs/mesic5_blz_annex27.pdf	http://www.oas.org/juridico/english/blz_plan.pdf	https://procurement.gov.bz/
Benin	https://www.droit-afrique.com/uploads/Benin-Code-2017-marches-publics.pdf	https://www.tpp-rating.org/page/eng/country/benin	https://uncaccoalition.org/anti-corruption-platforms/africa/benin/front-des-organisations-nationales-contre-la-corruption/	https://procurement.edostate.gov.ng/
Bermuda	https://www.gov.bm/sites/default/files/20181015-Code-of-Practice-for-Project-Management-and-Procurement.pdf	https://www.gov.bm/sites/default/files/CODE-OF-PRACTICE-Amended-2nd-Edition-Final--July-27-2020-2.1.pdf	https://convers-cdn.scdn5.secure.raxcdn.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/2017_08_Alert_Bermuda_Bermuda_Introduces_Bribery_Act_Legislation.pdf	https://www.gov.bm/department/office-project-management-and-procurement
Bhutan	https://www.mof.gov.bt/wp-content/uploads/2023/07/PRR_2023.pdf		https://www.acc.org.bt	https://www.mof.gov.bt/departments/department-of-national-properties/
Bolivia	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/bolivia-selling-public-sector	https://hivos.org/assets/2021/02/Bolivia-Brief-on-Public-Procurement.pdf	https://www.oas.org/juridico/english/corr_bg.htm	N/A
Bosnia and Herzegovina	https://advokat-prnjavorac.com/legislation/Law-on-Public-Procurement-for-Bosnia-and-Herzegovina.pdf	https://rai-see.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/08/BiH-Law-on-public-procurement-en.pdf	http://www.sipa.gov.ba/	https://www.javnenabavke.gov.ba/en/press
Botswana	https://ppp.worldbank.org/public-private-partnership/sites/default/files/2024-09/Public%20Procurement%20and%20Asset%20Disposal%20Act%20Chapter%204	http://www.ppadb.co.bw/Manuals%20%20Acts/PUBLIC%20PROCUREMENT%20REGULATIONS%202023.pdf	https://www.gov.bw/ministries/directorate-corruption-and-economic-crime	https://ustddevweb.app.cloud.gov/business_opp_oversea/botswanatechnical-assistance-for-the-public-procurement-regulatory-authority-government-of-botswana/

Brazil	https://www.loc.gov/law/help/govt-procurement-law/brazil.php	https://lawsofbrazil.com/government-procurement-and-ppps/#:~:text=Brazil%20has%20very%20formalistic%20and,as%20a%20party%20to%20consortia.	https://globalcompliance.com/anti-corruption/handbook/anti-corruption-in-brazil/	https://www.bndes.gov.br/SiteBNDES/bndes/bndes_en/
Brunei	http://www.agc.gov.bn/SiteAssets/AGC%20Site%20Pages/Publication/CD%20Contracts%20Manual.pdf	https://www.mofe.gov.bn/Divisions/state-tenders-board-general-information.aspx	http://www.bmr.gov.bn/SitePages/Background.aspx	https://www.bedb.gov.bn/
Bulgaria	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Bulgaria	https://www.minfin.bg/upload/38436/Public_Procurement_Act.pdf	https://acf.bg/en/deynosti/	https://www2.aop.bg/en/home/
Burundi	https://www.tpp-rating.org/page/eng/country/burundi	https://ppp.worldbank.org/library/ppp-laws-concession-laws-burundi	https://eaaaca.com/countries/burundi	https://www.arnp.bi/
Cambodia	https://ppp.worldbank.org/public-private-partnership/sites/ppp.worldbank.org/files/documents/Law%20on%20Public%20Procurement%20%28draft%29%202011.pdf	https://data.opendevelopmentcambodia.net/laws_record/public-procurement#:~:text=This%20law%20on%20public%20procurement,%2C%20Integrity%2C%20competitiveness%2C%20	http://www.acu.gov.kh/en_index.php	https://mef.gov.kh/
Cameroon	https://ppp.worldbank.org/public-private-partnership/sites/ppp.worldbank.org/files/documents/Cameroon_PPPLaws_EN.pdf	https://cameroonppa.com/rules-and-regulations-2/	https://www.acauthorities.org/country/cm	https://cameroonppa.com/
Canada	https://www.loc.gov/law/help/govt-procurement-law/canada.php	https://www.canada.ca/en/services/business/doing-business/how-to-sell/procurement-policies.html	https://transparencycanada.ca/	https://www.canada.ca/en/public-services-procurement.html
Central African Republic	https://ppp.worldbank.org/public-private-partnership/library/ppp-laws-concession-laws-central-african-republic	https://ppp.worldbank.org/library/ppp-unit-central-african-republic		N/A
Chad	https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/trpr_e/s285-04_e.pdf	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/chad-selling-public-sector	https://uncaccoalition.org/anti-corruption-platforms/africa/chad/organisation-tchadienne-anti-corruption/	N/A
Chile	https://resourcehub.bakermckenzie.com/en/resources/public-procurement-world/public-procurement/chile/topics/1-the-laws	https://resourcehub.bakermckenzie.com/en/resources/public-procurement-world/public-procurement/chile/topics/3-procurement-procedures	https://www.oecd.org/chile/	https://www.chilecompra.cl/

China, People's Republic of	https://www.uschina.org/sites/default/files/government-procurement.pdf	http://www.npc.gov.cn/zgrdw/englishnpc/Law/2007-12/06/content_1382108.htm	https://www.ccdi.gov.cn/	https://www.mof.gov.cn/en/abus/os/rd/index.htm
China, Republic of (Taiwan)	https://law.moj.gov.tw/ENG/LawClass/LawAll.aspx?pcode=A0030057	https://law.moj.gov.tw/ENG/LawClass/LawAll.aspx?pcode=A0030057	https://www.aac.moj.gov.tw/5791/	https://www.trade.gov.tw/english/Pages/Detail.aspx?nodeID=4636&pid=743254
Colombia	https://www.privacyshield.gov/article?id=Colombia-selling-to-the-government	https://resourcehub.bakermckenzie.com/en/resources/public-procurement-world/public-procurement/colombia/topics/3-procurement-procedures	https://knowledgehub.transparency.org/assets/uploads/helpdesk/373_Colombia_Overview_of_corruption_and_anti-corruption.pdf	https://www.colombiacompra.gov.co/
Comoros	https://www.afdb.org/fileadmin/uploads/afdb/Documents/Project-and-Operations/COMOROS - 2016-2020 Country Strategy Paper.pdf	https://thedocs.worldbank.org/en/doc/660211520270632620-0050022018/original/Comoros.xlsx	https://cspps.org/news/comoros-coalescing-civil-society-coalition-greater-coordination	N/A
Congo - Kinshasa	https://ustr.gov/sites/default/files/uploads/reports/2010/NTE/2010_NTE_Democratic_Republic_of_the_Congo_final.pdf	https://www.legal500.com/developments/thought-leadership/public-procurement-overview-in-democratic-republic-of-congo/	https://giswatch.org/	https://controle-etat.gouv.cg/armp.html
Costa Rica	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/costa-rica-selling-public-sector	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/costa-rica-selling-public-sector	https://www.oecd.org/corruption-integrity/explore/countries/costa-rica-aci.html	https://www.sicop.go.cr/
Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	https://f.datasrvr.com/fr1/220/77884/CI-2019-679_CMP.pdf	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/cote-divoire-selling-public-sector	https://socialjustice-ci.net/public/	https://ci.usembassy.gov/tag/procurement-solicitations/
Croatia	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Croatia	https://www.hep.hr/public-procurement/legislative-framework/2472	https://www.aauthorities.org/country/hr	https://gov.hr/en/public-procurement/2457
Cuba	https://www.14ymedio.com/nacional/Gaceta-Oficial-Extraordinaria-Julio_CYMFIL20180710_0001.pdf	https://www.jstor.org/stable/25755442	https://knowledgehub.transparency.org/helpdesk/overview-of-corruption-and-anti-corruption-in-cuba	N/A
Cyprus	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Cyprus	https://iclg.com/practice-areas/public-procurement-laws-and-regulations/cyprus#:~:text=Section%204%20of%20Law%2073,accordance%20with%20the%20principle%20of	https://www.aauthorities.org/country/cz	https://www.gov.cy/en/service/eprocurement/

Czech Republic	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Czech%20Republic	https://www.sovz.cz/en/law-governing-socially-responsible-public-procurement-in-the-cr/#:~:text=The%20legal%20framework%20governing%20responsible,based%2	https://www.aauthorities.org/country/cz	https://portal-vz.cz/
Denmark	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Denmark	https://en.kfst.dk/public-procurement	https://um.dk/en/danida-en/about-danida/danida-transparency/anti-corruption/	https://en.kfst.dk/public-procurement
Djibouti	https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=&ved=2ahUKEwi8u_j0zuDxAhWQFVkfHY4aCykQFn_oECB4QAA&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.wto.org%2Fenglish%2Ftratop_e%2Ftpr_e	https://www.globalpublicprocurementdata.org/gppd/country_profile/DJ		https://www.djiboutitenders.com/
Dominican Republic	http://aclaw.com/legal-guide-dominican-republic/government-procurement/	https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=9571875d-4541-4dbe-81ec-a6337c032c42	https://latinno.net/en/case/7039/	https://en.kfst.dk/public-procurement
Ecuador	https://romeroartetaponceabogados.com/en/practice-areas/public-procurement-public-ecuadorian-law/	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/ecuador-selling-public-sector#:~:text=Ecuador's%20Organic%20Law%20of%20the,goods%20necessary	https://latinno.net/en/case/8040/	https://www.compraspublicas.gob.ec/ProcesoContratacion/compras/
Egypt	http://bcrc-egypt.com/en/Category/Index/97	https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=6fc0750b-ddd6-4b03-b4ca-ce0a1c8de486	http://www.ncccc.gov.eg/Pages_en/Home.aspx	https://www.egyptfp.com/
El Salvador	https://www.trade.gov/market-intelligence/el-salvador-new-public-procurement-law	https://www.globalpublicprocurementdata.org/gppd/country_profile/GQ	http://www.oas.org/es/sap/dsdme/cicies/	https://www.comprasal.gob.sv/login
Equatorial Guinea	https://www.doingbusiness.org/content/dam/doingBusiness/country/e/equatorial-guinea/GNQ.pdf		https://www.egjustice.info/	N/A
Eritrea	https://www.afdb.org/ar/documents/spn-eritrea-eritrea-public-procurement-reforms	https://www.globalpublicprocurementdata.org/gppd/country_profile/ER	https://www.un.org/en/ga/sixth/75/pdfs/statements/rule_of_law/09mtg_eritrea.pdf	N/A
Estonia	https://www.eesti.ee/eraisik/en/artikkel/doing-business/public-procurement	https://www.google.com/search?q=estonia+public+procurement+regulations&sca_esv=4b995b00999b8af2&biw=1470&bih=770&sxsrf=AE3TifO4GkYhW1-9lcdYEJi-	https://www.oecd.org/corruption-integrity/explore/countries/estonia.html	https://www.fin.ee/en/public-procurement-state-aid-and-assets/public-procurement-policy/public-procurement-register?utm_source=chatgpt.com

Ethiopia	https://thedocs.worldbank.org/en/doc/704071520270659554-0050022018/render/Ethiopia.pdf	https://ethiopianlaw.weebly.com/uploads/5/5/7/6/5576668/procurement_directive_english.pdf	https://www.acauthorities.org/country/et	https://production.egp.gov.et/egp/home
Fiji	https://www.fpo.gov.fj/attachments/article/58/Procurement_Regulations_2010.pdf	https://www.fpo.gov.fj/index.php/procurement-regulations-2024	https://ficac.org.fj/faq.php	https://www.fpo.gov.fj/index.php/for-suppliers?utm_source=chatgpt.com
Finland	https://tem.fi/en/public-procurement-legislation	https://iclg.com/practice-areas/public-procurement-laws-and-regulations/finland#:~:text=Finnish%20public%20procurement%20legislation%20allows%20for%20the%20exclusion%2	https://korruptiontorjunta.fi/en/combating-corruption-in-finland	https://www.hankintailmoitukset.fi/en/
France	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=France		https://www.agence-francaise-anticorruption.gouv.fr/files/2018-10/French_Anticorruption_Agency_Guidelines.pdf	https://www.boamp.fr/pages/entreprise-accueil/
French Guiana	https://french-business-law.com/french-legislation/legitext000037701019-french-public-procurement-code/	https://www.afd.fr/en/ressources/procurement-guidelines-afd-financed-contracts-foreign-countries		N/A
Gabon	https://thedocs.worldbank.org/en/doc/128441520270666080-0050022018/render/Gabon.pdf	https://www.globalpublicprocurementdata.org/gppd/country_profile/GA	https://wipolex.wipo.int/fr/text/266824	https://www.gabontenders.com/?utm_source=chatgpt.com
Gambia	https://www.mofea.gm/public-procurement-law	https://nao.gm/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/GPPA-Regulations-2019.pdf	https://www.unodc.org/documents/treaties/UNCAC/Publications/Convention/08-50026_E.pdf	https://gppa.gm/
Georgia	https://publicprocurementinternational.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/Law-of-Georgia-on-PP_EN.pdf	https://track.unodc.org/uploads/documents/BRI-legal-resources/Georgia/12_Law_on_Public_Procurement.pdf	https://www.oecd.org/corruption/anti-bribery/OECD-ACN-Georgia-Round-4-Monitoring-Report-ENG.pdf	https://ssl.doas.state.ga.us/gpr/
Germany	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Germany	https://cms-law.webpkgcache.com/doc/-/s/cms.law/en/int/expert-guides/cms-expert-guide-to-public-procurement/germany	https://www.transparency.de/	https://verwaltung.bund.de/portal/
Ghana	https://ppa.gov.gh/online-documents/public-procurement-act/	https://www.fao.org/faolex/results/details/en/c/LEX-FAOC225033/#:~:text=The%20Public%20Procurement%20Regulations%20for,processes%20based%20on%20quality%2	http://gaccgh.org/site/?CFID=20710318&CF_TOKEN=69ffdec66cdac388-1C8756FB-F602-4DAD-8C214014FED4F0E8	https://tenders.ppa.gov.gh/tenders

Greece	https://europam.eu/data/mechanisms/PP/PP%20Laws/Greece/1.%20Law%20No.%204412%20of%202016_ENG,%20consolidated,%20last%20amended%20in%202020.pdf	https://iclg.com/practice-areas/public-procurement-laws-and-regulations/greece	https://www.transparency.gr/	https://portal.eprocurement.gov.gr/webcenter/portal/TestPortal
Guatemala	https://www.trade.gov/knowledge-product/guatemala-selling-government	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/guatemala-selling-public-sector#:~:text=Guatemala's%20Government%20Procurement%20Law%20requ	https://www.cicig.org/	https://www.guatecompras.gt/
Guinea	https://bpp.worldbank.org/content/dam/sites/data/bpp/cntrypdf/BI-2023-Guinea-PPP.pdf	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/guinea-selling-public-sector		https://www.guineatenders.com/
Guinea-Bissau	https://library.pppknowledgelab.org/documents/2808?ref_site=kl&doc_type%5B%5D=Law%20%26%20Regulations&keys=guinea%20bissau&restrict_pages=1&site_source%5B%5D=Knowledge%20Lab	https://www.globalpublicprocurementdata.org/gppd/country_profile/GW	https://www.unodc.org/westandcentralafri/en/guinea-bissau.html	https://guineabissau.tendertiger.com/
Guyana	http://www.oas.org/juridico/PDFs/mesicic4_guy_proc09.pdf	https://www.npta.gov.gy/procurement-documents/procurement-act-and-regulations/	https://www.u4.no/publications/overview-of-corruption-and-anti-corruption-in-guyana-with-reference-to-natural-resource-sectors.pdf	https://www.npta.gov.gy/
Hungary	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/hungary-selling-public-sector	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/hungary-selling-public-sector	http://www.transparency.hu/	https://ekr.gov.hu/portal/kezdolap
Iceland	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Iceland	https://www.government.is/topics/operations-and-state-assets/the-public-procurement-complaints-commission/regulations-for-the-public-procurement-complaints-commission-/	https://www.oecd.org/corruption-integrity/explore/countries/iceland.html	https://utbodsvefur.is/
India	https://www.mondaq.com/india/government-contracts-procurement-ppp/930884/public-procurement-2019	https://iclg.com/practice-areas/public-procurement-laws-and-regulations/india	https://www.anticorruptionfoundation.com/	https://eprocure.gov.in/cppp/
Indonesia	https://www.oecd.org/dac/effectiveness/39254688.pdf	https://iclg.com/practice-areas/public-procurement-laws-and-regulations/indonesia#:~:text=The%20primary%20legislation%20governing%20public,of%20public%20procurement%2	https://www.kpk.go.id/en/	https://lpse.lkpp.go.id/eproc4
Iran	https://www.unodc.org/documents/corruption/WG-Prevention/Art_9_Public_procurement/Iran.pdf	https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-31/subtitle-B/chapter-V/part-560	https://www.theioi.org/ioi-members/asia/iran/general-inspection-organisation	N/A

Iraq	http://gipi.org/wp-content/uploads/2009/01/iraq_procurement_assessment.pdf	https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/781901468052160659/pdf/837280BRI0Box30e0series0QN1130Final.pdf	https://opencorporates.com/companies/us_dc/EXTUID_4273032	https://mop.gov.iq/
Ireland	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Ireland	https://www.gov.ie/en/office-of-government-procurement/publications/national-public-procurement-policy-framework/	https://www.anticorruption.ie/about-us/	https://www.etenders.gov.ie/epps/home.do
Israel	https://www.privacyshield.gov/ps/article?id=Israel-Selling-to-the-Government	https://www.privacyshield.gov/ps/article?id=Israel-Selling-to-the-Government#:~:text=Foreign%20Suppliers%20that%20have%20won,civil%20or%20security%20fields%2C%20respectiv	https://www.justice.gov.il/EN/ABOUT/MANUAL/BATTLEBRIBERYCORRUPTION/Pages/InIsrael.aspx	https://mr.gov.il/ilgstorefront/he
Italy	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Italy	https://italianbusinesslawyers.com/procurement-law/#:~:text=Italian%20public%20procurement%20law%20is,criteria%2C%20and%20dispute%20resolution%20mechan	https://www.acas.rs/twinning/sr/national-anti-corruption-authority-italy/	https://www.acquistinretepa.it/opencms/opencms/
Jamaica	https://www.mof.gov.jm/mofps-procurement/procurement-laws/	https://japarliament.gov.jm/attachments/article/530/The%20Public%20Procurement%20Regulations,%202018.pdf	https://niajamaica.org/	https://www.gojep.gov.jm/epps/home.do
Japan	https://resourcehub.bakermckenzie.com/en/resources/public-procurement-world/public-procurement/japan/topics/1-the-laws#:~:text=For%20public%20procurem	https://www.mofa.go.jp/files/100524144.pdf	https://www.antibriberyjapan.org/en-home	https://www.p-portal.go.jp/pps-web-biz/UZA01/OZA0101
Jordan	https://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/acc_e/jor_e/wtaccjor19_leg_4.pdf	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/jordan-selling-public-sector	http://www.jiacc.gov.jo/EN/Pages/About_Jordan	https://www.mpwh.gov.jo/Default/Ar
Kazakhstan	https://adilet.zan.kz/eng/docs/Z1500000434	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/kazakhstan-selling-public-sector	https://www.gov.kz/memleket/entities/anti-corruption?lang=en	https://www.goszakup.gov.kz/
Kenya	http://ppra.go.ke/ppda/	https://www.treasury.go.ke/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/Public-Procurement-and-Asset-Disposal-Regulations-2020.pdf	https://eacc.go.ke/default/	https://supplier.treasury.go.ke/OA_HTML/R F.jsp?function_id=28804&resp_id=-1&resp_appl_id=-1&security_group_id=0&lang_code=US&params=Njs7B5rgjNZO0IziGL0mHw&oas=gB4OI
Kosovo	https://e-prokurimi.rks-gov.net/HOME/Documents/Legislation/Rregulloret//eng/A01%20Rules%20and%20Operational%20Guidelines%20for%20Public%20Procurement.pdf	https://open-procurements.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/11/Kosovo.pdf	https://www.akk-ks.org/en/lajmi_i_plote/923	https://www.tendersinfo.com/global-kosovo-tenders.php

Kuwait	https://capt.gov.kw/en/laws/	https://e-prokurimi.rks.gov.net/HOME/Documents/Legislation/Rregulloret/eng/A01%20Rules%20and%20Operational%20Guidelines%20for%20Public%20Procurement.pdf	https://www.nazaha.gov.kw/EN/Pages/default.aspx	https://www.kockw.com/sites/EN/Pages/Default.aspx
Kyrgyzstan	https://www.libertas-institut.com/de/Mittel-Osteuropa/Law%20on%20Public%20(State)%20Procurement.pdf	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/kyrgyz-republic-selling-public-sector#:~:text=Selling%20to%20Government&text=(This%20law%20is%20avail	https://www.transparency.kg/	https://www.tendersinfo.com/global-kyrgyzstan-tenders.php
Laos	https://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/acc_e/lao_e/WTACCLAO3A1_LEG_24.pdf	http://ppmd.mof.gov.la/storage/1632981237.Laos%20PDR%20Public%20Procurement%20Law_English[23].pdf	State Inspection Authority	https://www.biddetail.com/laos-tenders
Latvia	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Latvia	https://ec.europa.eu/regional_policy/sources/policy/how/improving-investment/public-procurement/study/country_profile/lv.pdf	https://www.knab.gov.lv/en	https://www.eis.gov.lv/EIS/
Lebanon	https://lp.gov.lb/backoffice//uploads/files/Presentation%20-%20Public%20Procurement%20Law%20in%20Lebanon%20-%20Aug2021%20-%20English.pdf	https://lp.gov.lb/backoffice//uploads/files/Presentation%20-%20Public%20Procurement%20Law%20in%20Lebanon%20-%20Aug2021%20-%20English.pdf	https://transparency-lebanon.org/	https://www.tendersinfo.com/global-lebanon-tenders.php
Lesotho	https://zmayetlaw.co.ls/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/Public-Procurement-Act-2023.pdf	https://lesotholii.org/akn/ls/act/ln/2007/1/eng@2007-01-05	https://www.acauthorities.org/country/ls	https://www.rd.org.ls/tenders.php
Liberia	https://knowledgehub.transparency.org/assets/uploads/helpdesk/388_Liberia_Overview_of_public_procurement.pdf	https://www.leiti.org.lr/sites/default/files/documents/Public-Procurement-and-Concessions-Act-PPCA-Liberia.pdf	https://lacc.gov.lr/	https://ppcc.gov.lr/index.php/e-services/
Libya	https://lawsociety.ly/en/legislation/decree-no-12-of-2023-for-promulgating-the-regulation-of-government-procurement/	https://lawsociety.ly/en/legislation/decree-no-12-of-2023-for-promulgating-the-regulation-of-government-procurement/	https://uncaccoalition.org/anti-corruption-platforms/africa/libya/libyan-transparency-association/	N/A
Liechtenstein	https://docs.wto.org/dol2fe/Pages/FE_Search/FE_S_S009-DP.aspx?language=E&CatalogueIdList=248290,248291,247046&CurrentCatalogueIdIndex=2&FullTextHash=&HasEnglishRec	https://iclg.com/practice-areas/consumer-protection-laws-and-regulations/liechtenstein	https://www.coe.int/fr/web/greco/home	N/A
Lithuania	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Lithuania	https://www.oecd.org/en/publications/public-procurement-in-lithuania_aa1b196c-en.html	https://www.unodc.org/documents/corruption/Best%20Practices/Lithuania.pdf	https://pirkimai.eviesiejipirkimai.lt/login.asp?B=PPO

Luxembourg	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Luxembourg	https://ec.europa.eu/regional_policy/sources/policy/how/improving-investment/public-procurement/study/country_profile/lu.pdf	https://www.oecd.org/daf/anti-bribery/anti-briberyconvention/2019732.pdf	https://guichet.public.lu/en/entreprises/gestion-juridique-comptabilite/marche-public-concession.html
Macedonia	http://www.euro-tenders.com/documents/Macedonia-Public%20Procurement%20Law.pdf	https://www.nbrm.mk/content/Law-on-public-procurement-87-21.pdf	https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/corruption/country-profile/countryprofile.html?CountryProfileDetails=%2Funodc%2Fcorruption%2Fcountry-profile%2Fprofiles%2Fmkd.html	https://www.e-nabavki.gov.mk/PublicAccess/Home.aspx#/home
Madagascar	https://www.globalpublicprocurementdata.org/gppd/country_profile/MG	https://iclg.com/practice-areas/technology-sourcing-laws-and-regulations/madagascar	https://www.cmi.no/projects/821-bureau-independent-anti-corruption-bianco	https://www.arp.mg/
Malawi	https://www.ppda.mw/	https://www.fao.org/faolex/results/details/en/c/LEX-FAOC219922/	https://acbmw.org/	https://maneps.mw/
Malaysia	https://www.unodc.org/documents/treaties/UNCAC/WorkingGroups/workinggroup4/2016-August-22-24/Contributions_NV/Malaysia_EN.pdf	https://resourcehub.bakermckenzie.com/en/resources/public-procurement-world/public-procurement/malaysia/topics/1-the-laws#:~:text=There%20is%20no%20spe	https://www.sprm.gov.my/index.php?page_id=75&articleid=463&language=en	https://www.malaysia.gov.my/portal/category/2
Maldives	https://www.finance.gov.mv/procurement-regulation	https://thedocs.worldbank.org/en/doc/413571557503870720-0090022019/render/CountryrepresentationMaldivesApril23at1540.pdf	https://acc.gov.mv/en/	https://beelan.finance.gov.mv/
Mali	https://www.oecd.org/dac/effectiveness/2488727.pdf	https://www.ppiaf.org/documents/2810	https://www.u4.no/publications/mali-overview-of-corruption-and-anti-corruption-2020	https://www.malitenders.com/
Malta	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Malta	https://contracts.gov.mt/en/resources/legislation-procurement/public-procurement-regulations/	https://transparency.eu/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/Country_profile_Malta_2016.pdf	https://www.etenders.gov.mt/epps/prepareRegisterEOOrg.do?registerEO=true
Mauritania	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/mauritania-selling-public-sector	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/mauritania-standards-trade	No organization but some laws are in place - https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=&ved=2ahUKewi8yJCcxpLyAhWcEVkFHe7YDmQQFjACegQIHhAD&url=https%3A%2F%2Fdocuments1.worl	https://www.tendersontime.com/mauritania-tenders/
Mauritius	https://ppo.govmu.org/SiteApplication/documents/PPA2006.pdf	https://ppo.govmu.org/Documents/Regulations/Public%20Procurement%20%28Regulations%202008%29.pdf	https://www.icac.mu/	https://publicnotice.govmu.org/publicnotice/?cat=3

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Micronesia	http://fsmLaw.org/fsm/code/code2014/FSMCode2014Tit55Chap04.html	https://dofa.gov.fm/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/REOI_190319.pdf	https://gov.fm/index.php/component/content/article/35-pio-articles/news-and-updates/123-president-panuelo-opens-workshop-for-the-development-implementation-of-a-national-anti-	N/A
Moldova	https://www.pwc.com/md/en/tla/assets/tla2015/tla-8.pdf	https://www.globalpublicprocurementdata.org/gppd/country_profile/MD	Anticorruption Independent Consultative Committee	https://mtender.gov.md/
Monaco	https://journalde Monaco.gouv.mc/Journaux/2019/Journal-8416/Ordonnance-Souveraine-n-7.264-du-20-decembre-2018-portant-reglementation-des-marches-publics-de-l-Etat	https://monacolife.net/new-legal-regulations-for-monaco-based-companies-and-economic-interest-groups/	https://www.coe.int/en/web/greco/-/second-compliance-report-of-4th-evaluation-round-on-monaco	https://www.tendersinfo.com/global-monaco-tenders.php
Mongolia	https://www.pwc.com/mn/en/tax_alerts/pdf/tax_alert_en_05_2024.pdf	https://track.unodc.org/uploads/documents/BRI-legal-resources/Mongolia/21_Public_Procurement_Law_of_Mongolia.pdf	https://www.iaac.mn/?lang=en	https://www.tendersinfo.com/global-mongolia-tenders.php
Montenegro	https://www.rai-see.org/php_sets/uploads/2021/04/RAI-Montenegro-Public-Procurement-Low-30.12.2019.pdf	https://www.rai-see.org/php_sets/uploads/2021/04/RAI-Montenegro-Public-Procurement-Low-30.12.2019.pdf	https://www.antikorupcija.me/en/	https://www.tendersinfo.com/global-montenegro-tenders.php
Morocco	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/morocco-selling-public-sector	https://www.privacyshield.gov/ps/article?id=Morocco-Selling-to-the-Government#:~:text=Morocco's%20public%20procurement%20laws%20largely,within%20their%20authorized%20budg	https://transparencymaroc.ma/	https://www.marchespublics.gov.ma/pmp/
Mozambique	https://www.plmj.com/xms/files/v1/newletters/2010/Marco/Public_Procurement.pdf	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/mozambique-selling-public-sector	https://www.acb.co.mz/	https://clubofmozambique.com/business/tenders/
Myanmar (Burma)	https://asiafoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/The-Governance-of-Public-Procurement-in-Myanmars-States-and-Regions_EN.pdf	https://www.undp.org/myanmar/procurement	https://www.accm.gov.mm/acc/	https://www.undp.org/myanmar/procurement
Namibia	https://www.lac.org.na/laws/annoSTAT/Public%20Procurement%20Act%2015%20of%202015.pdf	https://www.lac.org.na/laws/2017/6255.pdf	https://acc.gov.na/	https://opm.gov.na/

Nepal	https://www.ntnc.org.np/sites/default/files/doc_page/Public%20Procurement%20Act%202007.pdf	https://www.ntnc.org.np/sites/default/files/doc_page/Public%20Procurement%20Act%202007.pdf	http://anticorruption.org.np/	https://www.bolpatra.gov.np/egp/
Netherlands	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Netherlands	https://business.gov.nl/regulation/tendering-rules/	https://www.transparency.nl/	https://ted.europa.eu/
New Zealand	https://www.mbie.govt.nz/dmsdocument/4390-government-procurement-rules-draft-for-consultation-pdf	https://www.procurement.govt.nz/principles-charter-and-rules/government-procurement-rules/	https://www.transparency.org.nz/	https://www.gets.govt.nz/ExternalIndex.htm
Nicaragua	https://www.privacyshield.gov/ps/article?id=Nicaragua-Selling-to-the-Government	https://www.privacyshield.gov/ps/article?id=Nicaragua-Selling-to-the-Government	https://www.againstcorruption.eu/country/nicaragua/	https://www.gestion.nicaraguacompra.gob.ni/sisca/portal
Niger	https://www.bpp.gov.ng/wp-content/uploads/2017/11/Public-Procurement-Act-2007pdf.pdf	https://nogp.nigerstate.gov.ng/wp-content/uploads/NIGER-STATE-PUBLIC-PROCUREMENT-LAW-2020.pdf	https://www.peaceinsight.org/en/organisations/association-nigerienne-de-lutte-contre-la-corruption-anlc-section-transparence-international/?location=niger&theme	https://www.nigertenders.com/
Nigeria	https://www.bpp.gov.ng/wp-content/uploads/2017/11/Public-Procurement-Act-2007pdf.pdf	https://www.bpp.gov.ng/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/PROCUREMENT-PROCEDURE-MANUAL-Final-Version.doc	https://www.aauthorities.org/country/ng	https://www.nigeriatenders.com/
North Korea	N/A	NA		N/A
Northern Cyprus	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Cyprus		https://www.usnews.com/news/world/articles/2021-01-29/dogged-by-passport-scheme-uproar-cyprus-to-create-anti-corruption-agency ; or https://www.coe.int/en/web/greco/structure/member-and-observers#%2222358830%22:[10]	https://www.eprocurement.gov.cy/epps/home.do
Norway	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Norway	https://cms.law/en/int/expert-guides/cms-expert-guide-to-public-procurement/norway	https://www.transparency.org/en/countries/norway ; Norwegian People's Aid ;	https://anskaffelser.no/anskaffelsesprosess/anskaffelsesprosessen-steg-steg

Oman	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/oman-selling-public-sector	https://www.gstb.gov.om/en/Pages/Tender-Regulations.aspx	Nations Convention Against Corruption (“UNCAC”);	https://etendering.tenderboard.gov.om/product/publicDash?CTRL_STRDIRECTION=LTR
Pakistan	https://www.ppra.org.pk/rules.asp	https://www.ppra.org.pk/regulation.asp	NAB (National Accountability Bureau)	https://www.ppra.org.pk/
Palau	https://www.palagov.pw/	https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/979641559171215171/pdf/Palau-EAST-ASIA-AND-PACIFIC-P160504-Palau-ICT-Sector-Technical-Assistance-Procurement-Plan.pdf	https://www.oecd.org/site/adboecdanti-corruptioninitiative/	https://www.palagov.pw/rfp-bids/
Panama	https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=596b7bb8-8d14-46af-be30-8cf5c1d8591a	https://ustr.gov/sites/default/files/Panama%20TPA%20Government%20Procurement%20Chapter.pdf	https://www.transparency.org/en/countries/panama	https://www.tendersinfo.com/global-panama-tenders.php
Papua New Guinea	https://www.finance.gov.pg/national-procurement-act-npa-2018/	https://www.parliament.gov.pg/uploads/acts/21A_13.pdf	https://www.transparencypng.org.pg/	https://npc.gov.pg/
Paraguay	https://www.contrataciones.gov.py/buscaador/marco-legal.html?nro_nombre=2051&tipo_norma=1&tipo_resolucion=&fecha_desde=&fecha_hasta=&order=&page=1	https://www.wto.org/spanish/tratop_s/gproc_s/paraguay.pdf		https://www.globaltenders.com/paraguay-tenders
Peru	https://www.oecd.org/countries/peru/public-procurement-in-peru-9789264278905-en.htm	https://resourcehub.bakermckenzie.com/en/resources/public-procurement-world/public-procurement/peru/topics/3-procurement-procedures	https://www.acauthorities.org/country/pe	https://www.gob.pe/9917
Philippines	https://www.trade.gov/market-intelligence/philippines-government-procurement-law	https://www.trade.gov/market-intelligence/philippines-government-procurement-law	https://www.ombudsman.gov.ph/	https://philgeps.gov.ph/
Poland	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Poland	https://iclg.com/practice-areas/public-procurement-laws-and-regulations/poland	https://www.cba.gov.pl/en	https://ezamowienia.gov.pl/en/
Portugal	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Portugal	https://practiceguides.chambers.com/practice-guides/public-procurement-2025/portugal	https://transparencia.pt/	https://www.globaltenders.com/global-tenders-portugal

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Singapore	https://sso.agc.gov.sg/Act/GPA1997	https://sso.agc.gov.sg/SL/GPA1997-S269-2014?DocDate=20140404	https://www.cpiib.gov.sg/	https://www.gebiz.gov.sg/
Slovakia	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Slovakia	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/slovakia-selling-public-sector	https://transparency.sk/sk/	https://www.eks.sk/
Slovenia	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Slovenia	https://iclg.com/practice-areas/public-procurement-laws-and-regulations/slovenia	https://www.transparency.si/	https://ejn.gov.si/en/
Somalia	https://mof.gov.so/sites/default/files/2018-09/Public%20Procurement%2C%20Concession%20and%20Disposal%20Act%202015.pdf	https://mof.gov.so/sites/default/files/2018-09/Public%20Procurement%2C%20Concession%20and%20Disposal%20Act%202015.pdf	https://www.ganintegrity.com/portal/country-profiles/somalia/	https://mof.gov.so/department/public-procurement
Somaliland	https://ntb.govsomaliland.org/site/downloadfile/file/MjAyMi8xMC8yMDIyLTEwLTl2LTA4LTQ3LTMyLTlzMDctMTY2Njc3NDAxMi5wZGY%3D#:~:text=The%20legal%20framework%20governing%20public,full%	https://www.somalilanddevelopmentfund.org/images/phocadownload/SDF2_Public_Procurement_Manual.pdf		https://ntb.govsomaliland.org/
South Africa	http://www.treasury.gov.za/legislation/draft_bills/Public%20Procurement%20Bill%20for%20public%20comment%2019%20Feb%202020.pdf	http://ocpo.treasury.gov.za/Resource_Centre/Legislation/IMPLEMENTATION%20GUIDE%20PPR%202022%20-%20MARCH%202023%20VERSION%201.pdf	https://www.gov.za/anti-corruption-E	https://www.etenders.gov.za/
South Korea	https://elaw.klri.re.kr/eng_mobile/viewer.do?hseq=39603&type=part&key=19	https://elaw.klri.re.kr/eng_service/lawView.do?hseq=54781&lang=ENG	https://www.acrc.go.kr/en/board.do?command=searchDetail&method=searchList&menuId=020110	https://www.pps.go.kr/eng/index.do
Spain	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Spain	https://practiceguides.chambers.com/practice-guides/public-procurement-2025/spain#:~:text=In%20general%20terms%2C%20Article%2065,prove%20their%20economic%2Ffinancial%20and	https://transparencia.org.es/	https://opentender.eu/es
Sri Lanka	http://oldportal.treasury.gov.lk/web/guest/Procurement-Guidelines	https://nprocom.gov.lk/guidelines/	https://www.tisirilanka.org/	https://www.treasury.gov.lk/web/procurement

Sudan	https://www.icnl.org/wp-content/uploads/South-Sudan_PublicProcurementandDisposalBill.pdf	https://www.icnl.org/wp-content/uploads/South-Sudan_PublicProcurementandDisposalBill.pdf	https://acgc.cipe.org/business-of-integrity-blog/anti-corruption-in-sudan-revolution-reform-and-cipes-role/	https://www.sudanbid.com/
Suriname	https://docs.wto.org/dol2fe/Pages/FE_Search/FE_S_S009-DP.aspx?language=E&CatalogueIdList=225360,132498,128626,126127,120112,119786,119751,119189,118581,117272&Cur	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/suriname-selling-public-sector	https://www.ganintegrity.com/portal/country-profiles/suriname/	https://www.tendersontime.com/suriname-tenders/
Swaziland	http://www.ezulwini.co.sz/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/THE-PROCUREMENT-ACT-2011.pdf	https://www.piggspeak.org.sz/forms/THE-PROCUREMENT-ACT-2011.pdf	http://acc.gov.sz/	https://www.gov.sz/index.php/tenders
Sweden	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Sweden	https://resourcehub.bakermckenzie.com/en/resources/public-procurement-world/public-procurement/sweden/topics/1-the-laws	https://www.transparency.se/	https://www.upphandlingsmyndigheten.se/en/
Switzerland	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=Switzerland	https://iclg.com/practice-areas/public-procurement-laws-and-regulations/switzerland	https://transparency.ch/	https://www.simap.ch/en
Syria	http://acc.gov.sz/	https://www.syria.law/index.php/legislation/public-procurement-law/	none specifically- http://syrianef.org/assets/estimate_position/english/Corruption-in-Syria.pdf	https://www.tendersinfo.com/global-syria-arab-republic-tenders.php
Tajikistan	https://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/acc_e/tjk_e/WTACCTJK13A1_LEG_13.pdf	https://www.fao.org/faolex/results/details/en/c/LEX-FAOC225238/	https://anticorruption.tj/index.php/en	https://eprocurement.gov.tj/en/registration/user
Tanzania	https://www.ppra.go.tz/uploads/documents/en-1736861173-THE%20PUBLIC%20PROCUREMENT%20ACT.pdf	https://www.psptb.go.tz/uploads/publications/sw1465977034-Public%20Procurement%20Regulations%202013.pdf	https://www.pccb.go.tz/index.php/en/	https://www.ppra.go.tz/
Thailand	https://resourcehub.bakermckenzie.com/en/resources/public-procurement-world/public-procurement/thailand/topics/1-the-laws	https://www.wto.org/spanish/tratop_s/gproc_s/gpathai63-3.doc	http://www.anticorruption.in.th/2016/en/about1.php	https://www.gprocurement.go.th/wps/portal/egp!/ut/p/z1/hY4xC8lwFIR_S4eM9r1aqO1WMihCqS4a3yKtxLSQNiWNBv-9ASdB6W139x0cEEigoX52uvadHWoT_YWKa5ltl5kQWFanvEC-
Togo	https://www.wto.org/spanish/tratop_s/gproc_s/togo.pdf	https://www.togofirst.com/en/reforms-relative-public-procurement#:~:text=The%20Public%20Procurement%20Code%20prohibits,regulation%20set%20penalties%20for%20	http://haplucia-togo.org/	https://ppra-tg.org/

Tonga	https://ago.gov.to/cms/phocadownload/2010-regulations/PublicProcurementRegulations2010.pdf		https://www.unodc.org/documents/treaties/UNCAC/COSP/session6/SpecialEvents/2015_11_05_LordFusitua.pdf	https://finance.gov.to/procurementpublications
Trinidad and Tobago	https://www.finance.gov.tt/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/Public-Procurement-and-Disposal-of-Public-Property-Act-1-of-2015.pdf	https://www.finance.gov.tt/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/Legal-Notice-No.-65-of-2024.pdf	http://transparency.org.tt/	https://oprtd.org/procurement-depository/
Tunisia	https://www.enicbcmmed.eu/sites/default/files/2024-01/C%29%20TUN%20PP_PPP.pdf	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/tunisia-selling-public-sector	https://www.iwatch.tn/ar/	https://www.tendersinfo.com/global-tunisia-tenders.php
Turkey	http://www2.ihale.gov.tr/english/4734-English.pdf	https://www.worldbank.org/content/dam/Worldbank/document/eca/georgia/11-procurement/Turkey_ENG.pdf	https://www.seffalik.org/	https://www.tendersontime.com/turkey-tenders/
Turkmenistan	https://www.globalpublicprocurementdata.org/gppd/country_profile/TM	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/turkmenistan-standards-trade	"The US Embassy has noted that Turkmenistan has "no independent 'watchdog' organization ... that monitors corruption."	https://turkmenistan.iom.int/procurement
Uganda	https://www.ppda.go.ug/download-reports/legal/ppda-act/	https://www.ppda.go.ug/download-reports/legal/regulations/	http://tiuganda.org/	https://gpp.ppda.go.ug/public/bid-invitations
Ukraine	https://e-tender.ua/en/training-tenders/teoriya-zakupivel-3/zakonodavstvo-ukrayini-v-sferi-publichnih-zakupivel-prozoro-8	https://me.gov.ua/download/aecb0f6b-2517-46a4-8d76-001886a9cc12/file.pdf	https://ti-ukraine.org/en/	https://prozorro.gov.ua/en
United Arab Emirates	https://mof.gov.ae/wp-content/uploads/2024/01/Federal-Law-No.-11-of-2023-on-Procurements-in-the-Federal-Government.pdf	https://www.fortender.com/blog/uae-procurement-laws-a-guide-for-businesses#:~:text=Key%20Aspects%20of%20UAE%20Procurement%20Laws,-1.&text=Most%20government%20proc	https://uaaaa.gov.ae/en/core/Pages/anticorruption.aspx	https://procurement.gov.ae/page.aspx/en/user/login?ReturnUrl=%2Fpage.aspx%2Fen%2Fbuy%2Fhomepage
United Kingdom	https://europam.eu/?module=legislation&country=United%20Kingdom	https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/procurement-act-2023-short-guides/the-procurement-act-2023-a-short-guide-for-suppliers-html	https://www.transparency.org.uk/	https://www.find-tender.service.gov.uk/Search
United States	https://iclg.com/practice-areas/public-procurement-laws-and-regulations/usa	https://home.treasury.gov/about/office-management/procurement-executive/procurement_regulations	https://us.transparency.org/	https://www.fpds.gov/fpdsng/cms/index.php/en/

Uruguay	https://www.wto.org/spanish/tratop_s/gproc_s/uruguay.pdf	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/uruguay-selling-public-sector	http://www.uruguaytransparente.uy/	https://www.tendersinfo.com/global-uruguay-tenders.php
Uzbekistan	https://cis-legislation.com/document.fwx?rgn=105636	https://www.lex.uz/docs/6121273#:~:text=Public%20procurement%20shall%20be%20carried,of%20the%20state%20customer%2C%20ensuring	https://anticorruption.uz/en/item/about	https://gov.uz/en/pages/davlat_xaridlari
Vanuatu	https://ctb.gov.vu/legislation/tender-regulation	https://mcavanuatu.gov.vu/MCA%20CONTENTS/Compact%20and%20Supplemental%20Assessment/Procurement%20Agreement.pdf	https://www.oecd.org/countries/vanuatu/35052658.pdf	https://ctb.gov.vu/en/
Venezuela	https://www.export-u.com/CCGs/Venezuela%20CCG%202017.pdf	https://resourcehub.bakermckenzie.com/en/resources/public-procurement-world/public-procurement/venezuela/topics/3-procurement-	https://transparencia.org.ve/	https://www.venezuelatenders.com/
Vietnam	https://resourcehub.bakermckenzie.com/en/resources/public-procurement-world/public-procurement/vietnam/topics/1-the-laws	https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/vietnam-selling-public-sector	https://towardstransparency.org/	https://www.mpi.gov.vn/en/Pages/Procurement-1638.aspx
Yemen	https://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/acc_e/yem_e/wtaccyem4a1_leg_4.pdf	https://www.undp.org/yemen/procurement	https://beta.hasanah.org/organizations/awtad-anti-corruption-organization	https://yemen.iom.int/procurement
Zambia	https://www.zppa.org.zm/	https://www.zppa.org.zm/documents/20182/197698/Act+No.+17+of+2023%2C+The+Public+Procurement.pdf/295bb334-92d3-42fb-8367-c430c938f2ba	https://tizambia.org.zm/	https://www.zppa.org.zm/
Zimbabwe	https://www.rbz.co.zw/documents/acts/Public%20Procurement%20Act.pdf	https://www.praz.org.zw/	http://www.tizim.org	https://egp.praz.org.zw/